## PACE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY \& SCIENCES::ONGOLE (AUTONOMOUS)

II B.TECH I SEMESTER END SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS, MARCH/APRIL - 2023 SWITCHING THEORY AND LOGIC DESIGN
(ECE Branch)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 60
Note: Question Paper consists of Two parts (Part-A and Part-B)
PART-A
Answer all the questions in Part-A (5X2=10M)

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO | KL |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | a) | Convert $(11010.11)_{2}$ into decimal. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 1 |  |
|  | b) | What are don't cares? | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 2 |  |
|  | c) | List the applications of PAL and PLA. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 3 |  |
|  | d) | Compare latch and flip-flop. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 4 |  |
|  | e) | Distinguish between Moore and Mealy Machines. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 |  |

PART-B
Answer One Question from each UNIT (5X10=50M)

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO | KL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. | a) | Represent the following numbers in decimal number system: (i) (1010101) ${ }_{2}$ (ii) $(26.24)_{8}$ | [5M] | 1 |  |
|  | b) | Implement the Boolean function: $F=x y+x^{\prime} y^{\prime}+y^{\prime} z$ using with NOR and inverter gates. | [5M] | 1 |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. | a) | Represent +35 and -35 in sign magnitude, sign 1's complement and sign 2's complement representation. | [5M] | 1 |  |
|  | b) | Simplify the following Boolean function into (i) sum-of-products form and (ii) product-of-sums form: $F(A, B, C, D)=\sum(0,1,2,5,8,9,10)$ | [5M] | 1 |  |
| UNIT-II |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. | a) | Simplify the following Boolean functions, using Karnaugh maps: $F=A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime}+A C^{\prime} D^{\prime}+B^{\prime} C D^{\prime}+A^{\prime} B C D+B C^{\prime} D$ | [5M] | 2 |  |
|  | b) | Draw and explain about half-adder and full-adder with neat sketches. | [5M] | 2 |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. | a) | Simplify the following Boolean functions using Karnaugh maps: $F(w, x, y, z)=\sum(0,1,2,4,5,6,8,9,12,13,14)$ | [5M] | 2 |  |
|  | b) | Design and implement BCD to Excess-3 code converter. | [5M] | 2 |  |
| UNIT-III |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. | a) | Using 8:1 multiplexer realize the Boolean function: $T=f(w, x, y, z)=$ $\Sigma(0,1,2,4,5,7,8,9,12,13)$ | [5M] | 3 |  |
|  | b) | Implement the following two Boolean functions with a PLA: $\mathrm{F}_{1}(\mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{C})=$ $\sum \mathrm{m}(0,5,6,7) ; \mathrm{F} 2(\mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{C})=\sum \mathrm{m}(0,3,5,7)$ | [5M] | 3 |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. | a) | With the help of a logic diagram and a truth table, explain a 3 -line to 8 -line decoder. | [5M] | 3 |  |
|  | b) | Briefly explain about PLDs. | [5M] | 3 |  |
| UNIT-IV |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. | a) | Draw and explain about the D-Latch Flip-Flop and the clocked T Flip-Flop. | [5M] | 4 |  |


|  | b) | Convert SR flip-flop to JK flip-flop with an example. | [5M] | 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. | a) | Write the differences between combinational and sequential circuits. | [5M] | 4 |  |
|  | b) | With neat sketches explain the JK flip-flop. | [5M] | 4 |  |
| UNIT-V |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. | a) | Design and explain a 4-bit ring counter using D-flip flops with relevant timing diagrams. | [5M] | 5 |  |
|  | b) | A clocked sequential circuit with simple input X and single output Z produce an output $\mathrm{Z}=1$ whenever the input X completes the sequence 1011 and overlapping is allowed. <br> i) Obtain its state - diagram <br> ii) Obtain its minimal state -table and design circuit with D- Flip-Flop | [5M] | 5 |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. | a) | Design a MOD-10 ripple counter. | [5M] | 5 |  |
|  | b) | With an example explain the procedure for conversion of Moore machine to Mealy machine. | [5M] | 5 |  |

